



Software training Institute

# PYTHON

## Course content

### Beginning Python

### Programming – Essentials

### Starting Python programming

### Introduction to Python

Why Python as a first programming language?

Types of Python applications

What is source code?

How Python compiles and runs source code

Disk storage and main memory working together

### How to use IDLE to develop programs

How to use the interactive shell

How to work with source files

How to compile and run a program

How to fix syntax and runtime errors

### How to write your first programs

Introduction to Python coding

Coding statements

Coding comments

Using functions

### Working with data types and variables

Assigning values to variables

Naming variables

### Working with numeric data

Coding arithmetic expressions

Using arithmetic expressions in assignment statements

Using the interactive shell for testing numeric operations

### Working with string data

Assigning strings to variables

Joining strings

Including special characters in strings

Using the interactive shell for testing string operations

### Five basic Python functions

Using the print(), input(), int(), float(), round() functions

Chaining functions

### Control statements

### Boolean expressions

Relational operators

Logical operators

Comparing strings

### Selection structure

if statements

Nested if statements

### Iteration structure

while statements

for statements

break and continue statements

### How to define and use functions and modules

### Defining and using functions

Define and call a function

Define and call a main() function



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**More skills for defining and using  
functions**

Default values for arguments  
Named arguments  
Local and global variables

**Creating and using modules**

Create a module  
Document a module  
Import a module

**Standard modules**

The random module

**Plan the functions of a program**

Using a hierarchy chart

**Test and debug a program**

**Testing and debugging**

The three types of errors that can occur  
Common Python errors

**Four techniques for testing and  
debugging**

Planning the test runs  
A simple way to trace code execution  
Using top-down coding and testing to  
simplify debugging  
Using the IDLE shell to test functions

**Use the IDLE debugger**

Set and remove breakpoints  
Step through the code  
How to view the stack

**The lists and tuples**

Create a list  
Get and set list items  
Add and remove list items  
Process the items in a list

Pass lists to functions

**The list of lists**

Create a list of lists  
Process the items in a list of lists

**More about lists**

Count, reverse, and sort the items in a list  
Using other functions with lists  
Copy, slice, and concatenate lists

**The tuples**

Create a tuple  
Get items from a tuple

**Working with file I/O**

**Intro to file I/O**

How file I/O works  
Open and close a file

**Using text files**

Write a text file  
Read a text file  
Work with a list in a text file

**Using CSV files**

Write a CSV file  
Read a CSV file  
Modify the CSV format

**Using binary files**

Working with a binary file

**Handling exceptions**

**Handle a single exception**

How exceptions work  
Using a try statement to handle one type  
of exception

Expanded contents

**Handle multiple exceptions**





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Using a try statement to handle multiple exceptions  
Get the information from an exception object

### **Two more skills**

Using a finally clause  
Raise an exception

## **Advanced Topics**

### **Working with numbers**

#### **Basics of working with numbers**

How floating-point numbers work  
Using the math module

#### **Format numbers**

Using the format() method of a string  
Using the locale module  
Fixing rounding errors

#### **Working with decimal numbers**

Using the decimal module

### **Working with strings**

#### **Basics for working with strings**

Unicode, indexes, slicing, duplicating, and multiline strings  
Search a string  
Looping through the characters in a string  
Using basic string methods  
Find and replace parts of a string

#### **Split and join strings**

Split a string into a list of strings  
Joining strings

### **Working with dates and times**

#### **Getting started with dates and times**

Create date, time, and datetime objects

Create datetime objects by parsing strings  
Format dates and times  
Working with spans of time

#### **More about working with dates and times**

Getting date and time parts  
Compare date/time objects

### **Dictionaries**

#### **Getting started with dictionaries**

Create a dictionary  
Get, set, and add items  
Delete items  
Looping through keys and values  
Convert between dictionaries and lists

#### **More about dictionaries**

Using dictionaries with complex objects as values

### **Object-oriented programming**

#### **Define and use classes**

#### **Intro to classes and objects**

Create and use objects

#### **Define a class**

Code a constructor and attributes  
Code methods

#### **Working with object composition**

How object composition works

#### **Working with encapsulation**

How object encapsulation works  
How to hide attributes



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How to access hidden attributes with  
methods

How to access hidden attributes with  
properties

### **Inheritance**

#### **Working with inheritance**

How inheritance works

Define a subclass

How polymorphism works

Check an object's type

#### **Overriding object methods**

Define a string representation for an  
object

Define an iterator for an object

#### **More about Inheritance**

Working with custom exceptions

Using inheritance

### **Database and GUI programming**

#### **Databases**

#### **Using Python to work with a database**

Connect to a SQL database

Execute SELECT statements

Getting the rows in a result set

Execute INSERT, UPDATE, and DELETE  
statements

Test the database code

Handle database exceptions

#### **Building GUI program**

#### **How to create a GUI that handles an event**

How to display a root window

How to work with frames and buttons

How to handle a button click event

#### **More skills for working with components**

How to work with labels and text entry  
fields

How to lay out components in a grid

How to code a class that defines a frame

#### **Faculty:**

#### **Fee:**

#### **Duration:**

#### **Demo time:**

#### **Batch time:**